

С КЛЮЧАМИ И ОТВЕТАМИ

Е.А. Барашкова

5000

**ПРИМЕРОВ
ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ
ЯЗЫКУ**

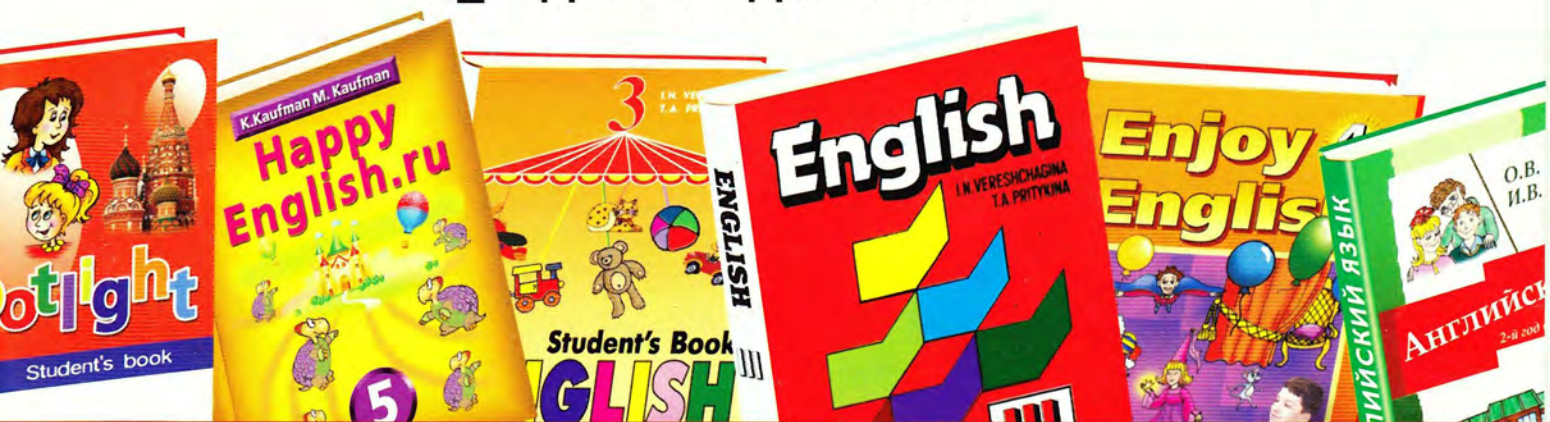
МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

конструкция

THERE IS / THERE ARE



**ГРАММАТИЧЕСКИЙ СПРАВОЧНИК
ДЛЯ РОДИТЕЛЕЙ**



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СТРАНИЧКИ ДЛЯ РОДИТЕЛЕЙ

Грамматический справочник

1-5

Ключи

6-16

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Серия «5000 примеров по грамматике английского языка» состоит из пяти книг:

- ♦ Глаголы **be, have, can, must**
- ♦ Present Simple (Present Indefinite)
- ♦ **Местоимения. Конструкция **There is / There are****
- ♦ Present Continuous (Present Progressive)
- ♦ Future Simple (Future Indefinite)

Каждое пособие содержит по 1000 примеров. Задания обеспечивают усвоение и закрепление правил грамматики, которые изучаются в школе в первый год обучения английскому языку. Характер упражнений позволяет выполнять их максимально быстро, что экономит силы и время учащихся и помогает в короткие сроки добиться хорошего знания грамматики. Пособие включает Странички для родителей, в которых дается Грамматический справочник и Ключи ко всем заданиям.

Для учащихся начальной и средней школы, изучающих английский язык, и их родителей.

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Напишите словосочетания во множественном числе. (§§ 2-3)



- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. this car | 11. this bus | 21. this fish |
| | | |
| 2. this bike | 12. this dress | 22. that sheep |
| | | |
| 3. this carrot | 13. that glass | 23. that man |
| | | |
| 4. that vase | 14. that sandwich | 24. this snowman |
| | | |
| 5. that bottle | 15. that baby | 25. this woman |
| | | |
| 6. this door | 16. this boy | 26. that foot |
| | | |
| 7. that tree | 17. that city | 27. this mouse |
| | | |
| 8. this farm | 18. that toy | 28. that piano |
| | | |
| 9. this nut | 19. this puppy | 29. that word |
| | | |
| 10. this wall | 20. this box | 30. that sweet |
| | | |

Напишите словосочетания во множественном числе. (§§ 2-3)



- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 31. this jar | 41. that tomato | 51. this wolf |
| | | |
| 32. that window | 42. that photo | 52. this shelf |
| | | |
| 33. that exercise | 43. that zoo | 53. this leaf |
| | | |
| 34. that lesson | 44. this story | 54. that knife |
| | | |
| 35. this river | 45. this secretary | 55. this tooth |
| | | |
| 36. this question | 46. this party | 56. that businessman |
| | | |
| 37. that fridge | 47. that day | 57. that sportsman |
| | | |
| 38. that office | 48. that country | 58. this child |
| | | |
| 39. this hotel | 49. this lady | 59. that goose |
| | | |
| 40. that actress | 50. that monkey | 60. this fireman |
| | | |



Переведите словосочетания. (§§ 2-3)

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 61. этот стул | 66. эти книги | 71. та кукла |
| | | |
| 62. эта чашка | 67. эти орехи | 72. эта ручка |
| | | |
| 63. это яблоко | 68. те деревья | 73. те парты |
| | | |
| 64. тот стол | 69. эти мальчики | 74. эти сумки |
| | | |
| 65. та игрушка | 70. те девочки | 75. те розы |
| | | |

Употребите подчеркнутые слова во множественном числе. (§§ 2-3)

76. This book is interesting.
.....
77. That doll is nice.
.....
78. This boy has got a pet.
.....
79. I like this flower.
.....
80. That child is from London.
.....



Переведите словосочетания. (§§ 2-3)

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 81. тот апельсин | 86. эти автобусы | 91. тот мужчина |
| | | |
| 82. этот дом | 87. эти вазы | 92. те мужчины |
| | | |
| 83. эта корзина | 88. те города | 93. эта женщина |
| | | |
| 84. те дни | 89. эти семьи | 94. эти женщины |
| | | |
| 85. эти дети | 90. те полки | 95. те спортсмены |
| | | |

Употребите подчеркнутые слова во множественном числе. (§§ 2-3)

96. This man is a teacher.
.....
97. That sportsman has got a question.
.....
98. That sheep likes the farmer.
.....
99. This city is beautiful.
.....
100. That shelf is old.
.....

Выпишите неисчисляемые существительные. (§ 1)

apple bread carrot
cheese coffee flower jam juice
lemonade meat milk nut
orange rose sandwich
soup sweet tea toy vase

101.
102.
103.
104.
105.
106.
107.
108.
109.
110.

Напишите форму множественного числа там, где это возможно. (§§ 1-2)

cat **cats**

cheese не употребляется

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 111. ball | 116. farm | 121. plate |
| 112. table | 117. basket | 122. cheese |
| 113. tea | 118. jam | 123. bottle |
| 114. cup | 119. bread | 124. vase |
| 115. coffee | 120. wall | 125. juice |

Выпишите неисчисляемые существительные. (§ 1)

basket bird bus butter car
child city corn food fridge
ham hen honey pony porridge
snow sugar water window work

126.
127.
128.
129.
130.
131.
132.
133.
134.
135.

Напишите форму множественного числа там, где это возможно. (§§ 1-2)

dog **dogs**

snow не употребляется

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 136. sugar | 141. butter | 146. fridge |
| 137. shelf | 142. bike | 147. shelf |
| 138. sweet | 143. honey | 148. city |
| 139. hat | 144. hen | 149. jar |
| 140. ham | 145. house | 150. food |



Вставьте а там, где это возможно. В остальных случаях вставьте some.
(§§ 1-2, § 4)

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 151. boy | 166. farm | 181. cup |
| 152. bread | 167. park | 182. jam |
| 153. bottle | 168. salad | 183. baskets |
| 154. book | 169. vase | 184. glasses |
| 155. doll | 170. corn | 185. desk |
| 156. fox | 171. door | 186. geese |
| 157. friend | 172. toy | 187. goose |
| 158. car | 173. water | 188. teeth |
| 159. banana | 174. game | 189. tooth |
| 160. butter | 175. pen | 190. bottles |
| 161. meat | 176. man | 191. bottle |
| 162. table | 177. woman | 192. mice |
| 163. chair | 178. snowman | 193. lemon |
| 164. coffee | 179. snowmen | 194. lemonade |
| 165. rose | 180. sportsmen | 195. lemons |



Вставьте а (an) там, где это возможно. В остальных случаях вставьте some. (§§ 1-2, § 4)

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 196. room | 211. milk | 226. family |
| 197. question | 212. soup | 227. families |
| 198. nut | 213. milk soup | 228. countries |
| 199. orange | 214. tomato | 229. puppies |
| 200. juice | 215. tomato soup | 230. cities |
| 201. orange juice | 216. salad | 231. corn |
| 202. sandwich | 217. potato | 232. apple |
| 203. cheese | 218. potato salad | 233. apples |
| 204. cheese sandwich | 219. fridge | 234. apple jam |
| 205. ham | 220. plan | 235. snow |
| 206. ham sandwich | 221. idea | 236. snowball |
| 207. exercise | 222. sugar | 237. snowmen |
| 208. wolf | 223. jar | 238. snowman |
| 209. hen | 224. honey | 239. postman |
| 210. house | 225. porridge | 240. postmen |

Закончите предложения, употребив словосочетание a lot of.

We've got a lot of lemons. We've got a lot of lemonade. (§§ 1-2, § 7)



- | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 241. (doll) | She has got | | |
| 242. (car) | He has got | | |
| 243. (cheese) | We have got | | |
| 244. (bread) | We can take | | |
| 245. (jam) | I can make | | |
| 246. (snowman) | Let's make | | |
| 247. (snow) | I can see | | |
| 248. (sportsman) | You can meet | | |
| 249. (rose) | Let's draw | | |
| 250. (sandwich) | I must bring | | |
| 251. ¹ (butter) | I need ... | 256. (child) | We meet ... |
| 252. (apple) | She needs ... | 257. (water) | It drinks ... |
| 253. (nut) | You can take ... | 258. (present) | She buys ... |
| 254. (bird) | I can see ... | 259. (fish) | He cooks ... |
| 255. (sweet) | Give them ... | 260. (thing) | We learn ... |

¹ Примеры, выделенные курсивом, выполняются устно.

Напишите по-английски. Употребите словосочетание a lot of. (§§ 1-2, § 7)



261. У меня много варенья.
262. У нас много книг.
263. У него много хлеба.
264. У них много друзей.
265. Они едят много сахара.
266. Я знаю много слов.
267. Мы пишем много упражнений.
268. Мне нужно много времени.
269. Вы помните много стихотворений.
270. Мы покупаем много сока.
-
- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 271. ² У них много зерна. | 276. У нее много масла. |
| 272. Она может встретить много детей. | 277. Ей нужно много моркови. |
| 273. Ты можешь взять много яблок. | 278. Он может пить много молока. |
| 274. Я могу сделать много салата. | 279. Им нужно много воды. |
| 275. Он может сделать много бутербродов. | 280. У них много сока. |

² Примеры, выделенные курсивом, выполняются устно.



Напишите слова в соответствующие колонки.

Не забудьте написать окончание **-S** там, где это необходимо. (§§ 1-2, § 7)

baby bread bottle boy bus cheese city coffee doll family goose
honey jam juice meat milk plate salad salt sandwich snow
snowman soup story sugar tea tooth tree vase water

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 281. much | 296. many |
| 282. much | 297. many |
| 283. much | 298. many |
| 284. much | 299. many |
| 285. much | 300. many |
| 286. much | 301. many |
| 287. much | 302. many |
| 288. much | 303. many |
| 289. much | 304. many |
| 290. much | 305. many |
| 291. much | 306. many |
| 292. much | 307. many |
| 293. much | 308. many |
| 294. much | 309. many |
| 295. much | 310. many |

**many
или much?**

(§ 1, § 7)

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 311. | water |
| 312. | schools |
| 313. | bikes |
| 314. | hats |
| 315. | lemonade |
| 316. | butter |
| 317. | buses |
| 318. | houses |
| 319. | honey |
| 320. | salad |
| 321. | salt |
| 322. | songs |
| 323. | things |
| 324. | bottles |
| 325. | vases |



Напишите по-английски: many или much? (§ 1, § 7)

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 326. много хлеба | 341. много варенья |
| 327. много супа | 342. много меда |
| 328. много городов | 343. много воды |
| 329. много банок | 344. много рек |
| 330. много комнат | 345. много яблок |
| 331. много зубов | 346. много работы |
| 332. много кофе | 347. много детей |
| 333. много уроков | 348. много женщин |
| 334. много сумок | 349. много мужчин |
| 335. много дней | 350. много мышей |
| 336. много орехов | 351. много супа |
| 337. много конфет | 352. много гусей |
| 338. много сахара | 353. много семей |
| 339. много соли | 354. много волков |
| 340. много пирогов | 355. много полок |

Скажите, что это не так. Обратите внимание на то, что словосочетание **a lot of** в отрицательных предложениях не употребляется. Следует использовать **many** для исчисляемых и **much** для неисчисляемых существительных. (§ 7)



356. I have got a lot of toys.

357. They have got a lot of books.

358. We have got a lot of cheese.

359. They have got a lot of bread.

360. She has got a lot of apples.

361. She has got a lot of sugar.

362. You have got a lot of bags.

363. He has got a lot of juice.

364. It has got a lot of water.

365. They have got a lot of pets.

Скажите, что это не так. many или much? (§ 7)



366. He must eat a lot of sweets.

367. She has got a lot of questions.

368. We have got a lot of work to do.

369. We can make a lot of snowmen.

370. I can see a lot of snow.

371. She can make a lot of salad.

372. We can give her a lot of flowers.

373. You must eat a lot of jam.

374. We can make a lot of houses.

375. I can do a lot of exercises.

376. He's got a lot of toys.

377. We've got a lot of ideas.

378. I can use a lot of honey.

379. He must eat a lot of oranges.

380. We can find a lot of water.

381. They bring a lot of food.

382. She teaches a lot of students.

383. He learns a lot of words.

384. We know a lot of songs.

385. She visits a lot of countries.

386. They use a lot of CDs.

387. It hides a lot of corn.

388. He remembers a lot of poems.

389. She invites a lot of friends.

390. I water a lot of trees.



(§ 8)

- a, the или some? (§ 1, § 4, § 8)

- Напишите, что там находится. (§ 2, § 4, § 8)**



- В комнате игрушки. There are **some** toys in the room.

- 8

Переведите предложения на русский язык. (§ 8)



416. There is a piano at the door.

417. There is a red pencil in the pencil case.

418. There are some dolls on the sofa.

419. There is some water in the bottle.

420. There are two boxes under the table.

421. There is a cat under the bed.

422. There are some boxes in the bag.

423. There is a ball under the desk.

424. There is a pen on the computer.

425. There are four rooms in the house.

426. There is a sofa in the bedroom.

427. There are six books on the desk.

428. There is a vase in the box.

429. There are fifty rooms in the hotel.

430. There are two tables in the room.

431. There are ten windows in the house.

432. There is a monkey in the zoo.

433. There is some milk in the bottle.

434. There is some water in the cup.

435. There is some salad on the plate.

436. There are two games on my desk.

437. There is a television in the box.

438. There are some toys in the basket.

439. There are ten books on the shelf.

440. There are two parks in the city.

Напишите по образцу. (§ 1, § 4, § 8)



a tiger (+) / a lion (-) / in the zoo

There is **a** tiger in the zoo, but there is **no** lion there.

butter (+) / cheese (-) / in the fridge

There is **some** butter in the fridge, but there is **no** cheese there.

441. milk (+) / juice (-) / in the fridge

442. a cake (+) / a sandwich (-) / in the lunch box

443. sugar (+) / salt (-) / on the shelf

444. jam (+) / honey (-) / in the jar

445. bed (+) / sofa (-) / in the bedroom





Употребите подчеркнутые существительные в форме множественного числа. (§ 2, § 8)

- | | |
|--|---------------------|
| 446. There is a <u>bag</u> on the chair. | on the chair. |
| 447. There is a <u>goose</u> on the farm. | on the farm. |
| 448. There is a <u>woman</u> in the room. | in the room. |
| 449. There is a <u>desk</u> in the room. | in the room. |
| 450. There is a <u>window</u> in the room. | in the room. |
| 451. There is a <u>ball</u> under the chair. | |
| 452. There is a <u>mouse</u> in the house. | |
| 453. There is a <u>lion</u> in the zoo. | |
| 454. There is a <u>fox</u> on the sofa. | |
| 455. There is a <u>bike</u> under the tree. | |
| 456. There is a <u>shop</u> here. | |
| 457. There is a <u>park</u> there. | |
| 458. There is a <u>bird</u> in the tree. | |
| 459. There is a <u>crocodile</u> in the river. | |
| 460. There is a <u>CD</u> on the shelf. | |

Употребите существительные в форме единственного числа. (§ 2, § 8)

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 461. There are some <u>ponies</u> in the park. | in the park. |
| 462. There are some <u>stories</u> in Unit Ten. | in Unit Ten. |
| 463. There are some <u>shelves</u> on the wall. | on the wall. |
| 464. There are some big <u>cities</u> here. | here. |
| 465. There are some <u>wolves</u> in the zoo. | in the zoo. |



Допишите предложения. There is или There are?

(§ 1, § 8)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 466. some cheese on the table. | |
| 467. a sandwich on the table. | |
| 468. some cheese sandwiches on the table. | |
| 469. some porridge on the plate. | |
| 470. some soup in the fridge. | |
| 471. some ham on the plate. | |
| 472. some ham sandwiches on the plate. | |
| 473. some water in the glass. | |
| 474. a pen and five pencils in the pencil case. | |
| 475. five pencils and a pen in the pencil case. | |
| 476. a cat and three kittens in the room. | |
| 477. three kittens and a cat in the room. | |
| 478. some books on the desk. | |
| 479. some book shops there. | |
| 480. some jam in the jar. | |
| 481. ... some meat on the plate. | 486. ... a vase and six glasses on the table. |
| 482. ... some meat balls on the plate. | 487. ... six glasses and a vase on the table. |
| 483. ... some snow in the park. | 488. ... a girl and two boys in the classroom. |
| 484. ... some snowmen in the park. | 489. ... an apple and two cakes in the lunch box. |
| 485. ... a snowman in the park. | 490. ... two cakes and an apple in the lunch box. |

Допишите предложения. There is или There are? (§ 8)

491. a table in the room.
 492. no flower in the vase.
 493. no sweets in the box.
 494. ten desks in the room.
 495. some ham on the table.
 496. no cheese on the plate.
 497. a lemon and two oranges on the table.
 498. two oranges and a lemon on the table.
 499. a ball and three dolls in the box.
 500. three dolls and a ball in the box.
501. ... an apple in the lunch box.
 502. ... some tea in the box.
 503. ... some green tea in the box.
 504. ... a tea cup in the box.
 505. ... six tea cups in the box.
506. ... some apple jam on the plate.
 507. ... some apples on the plate.
 508. ... a table and ten desks in the classroom.
 509. ... ten desks and a table in the classroom.
 510. ... a chocolate and nine nuts in the box.

Напишите по-английски. (§ 8)

511. В комнате стол.

512. Стол в комнате.

513. В комнате несколько столов.

514. В комнате диван и шесть стульев.

515. В комнате шесть стульев и диван.

516. Стулья в комнате.

517. В коробке нет кофе.

518. Кофе в банке.

519. В коробке нет конфет.

520. В корзине апельсин и семь яблок.

**Задайте общие вопросы.** Обратите внимание на порядок слов.

(§ 8)

521. It is a toy.
..... there?
522. There is a toy on the table.
..... on the table?
523. It is a hat.
.....
524. There is a hat in the box.
..... in the box?
525. It is a pen.
.....
526. There is a pen on the desk.
..... on the desk?
527. There is a book in the bag.
..... in the bag?
528. There is a sofa in the room.
..... in the room?
529. There is a lamp on the desk.
..... on the desk?
530. It is a lamp.
.....

531. There is a fish there.
..... there?
532. It is a fish.
.....
533. There is a cat on the sofa.
..... on the sofa?
534. It is a sofa.
.....
535. It is a picture.
.....
536. There is a puppy under the chair.
..... under the chair?
537. It is a puppy.
.....
538. The puppy is under the chair.
..... under the chair?
539. There is a piano in the room.
..... in the room?
540. There is a picture on the piano.
..... on the piano?

**Задайте общие вопросы.** (§ 8)

541. She's got five dolls.
..... five dolls?
542. They've got a doll.
..... a doll?
543. She can buy the doll.
..... the doll?
544. It's a doll.
.....
545. There is a doll in the box.
..... in the box?
551. She'd like to take the doll.
552. They must make a doll.
553. There is a bird in the tree.
554. There is a sofa in the house.
555. There is a garden near the house.
556. There is a rose in the vase.
557. The rose is in the vase.
558. There is a vase on the piano.
559. The vase is on the piano.
560. It's Kate's vase.

546. There is a box under the table.
..... under the table?
547. The table is large.
..... large?
548. There is a table at the window.
..... at the window?
549. It's his table.
.....
550. There is a large window there.
..... there?
561. He's a policeman.
562. There is a policeman there.
563. There is a piano in Jane's room.
564. It's her room.
565. She can play the piano.
566. He'd like to play the piano.
567. The Browns have got a piano.
568. I must play the piano.
569. I'm a schoolboy.
570. There's a schoolboy in the shop.

939. Has she got anything
 940. Does she know anything
 941. Do they read anything
 942. Do they get anything
 943. Is there anything
 944. Does she want to visit anybody?
 945. Does he hide anything
 946. There is nothing in the box.
 947. There is nothing new in the text.
 948. They translate nothing in class.
 949. They show us nothing.
 950. It drinks nothing.
 951. You learn nothing.
 952. She takes nothing.
 953. He forgets nobody.
 954. She thanks nobody.
 955. We can hear nobody.
 956. There is nobody
 There isn't anybody
 957. We must bring nothing
 We must not bring anything
 958. He's got nobody
 He hasn't got anybody
 959. They've got nothing
 They haven't got anything
 960. There is nothing
 There isn't anything
 961. I do not know anything
 962. We do not give him anything.
963. They do not help anybody.
 964. They do not take anything.
 965. They do not eat anything.
 966. You do not do anything
 967. We do not write anything
 968. They do not buy anything
 969. I do not cook anything
 970. They do not listen to anybody.
 971. I can hear nothing.
 I cannot hear anything.
 972. I can see nothing.
 I cannot see anything.
 973. I can see nobody.
 I cannot see anybody.
 974. We know nothing.
 We do not know anything.
 975. They read nothing.
 They do not read anything.
 976. She does nothing.
 She does not do anything.
 977. She helps nobody.
 She does not help anybody.
 978. He remembers nothing.
 He does not remember anything.

979. We forget nobody.
 We do not forget anybody.
 980. I send nothing.
 I do not send anything.
 981. a/flowers
 982. a/any
 983. any
 984. any
 985. some
 986. There is/It is
 987. It is/There is
 988. There is/It is
 989. It is/There is
 990. There is/It is
 991. She has got a lot of toys.
 992. Has she got many toys?
 993. I can make a lot of salad but I cannot make many sandwiches.
 994. The pen is in the bag.
 995. There is a pen and some pencils in the bag.
 996. There are some pencils and a pen in the bag.
 997. Are there any pencils in the bag?
 998. How many pencils are there in the bag?
 999. What is there in the bag?
 1000. There is nothing in the bag.
 There is not anything in the bag.

§ 1. ИСЧИСЛЯЕМЫЕ И НЕИСЧИСЛЯЕМЫЕ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫЕ

Ребята легче поймут эту тему, если им сказать, что существительные, обозначающие предметы, которые мы можем посчитать ПОШТУЧНО, являются исчисляемыми.

книга – две книги
 ученик – два ученика

Существительные, обозначающие вещи, которые мы считаем при помощи других слов, являются неисчисляемыми:

молоко – две пачки молока, два литра молока,
 два стакана молока, две цистерны молока,
 две капли молока
 мясо – два куска мяса, два килограмма мяса

Неисчисляемые существительные никогда не употребляются с неопределенным артиклем и не имеют формы множественного числа.

§ 2. МНОЖЕСТВЕННОЕ ЧИСЛО СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫХ¹

<i>a dog</i>	→	<i>dogs</i>	
<i>box</i>	→	<i>boxes</i>	
<i>tomato</i>	→	<i>tomatoes</i>	но:
		<i>photo</i>	→ <i>photos</i>
		<i>piano</i>	→ <i>pianos</i>
		<i>zoo</i>	→ <i>zoos</i>
<i>shelf</i>	→	<i>shelves</i>	
<i>wolf</i>	→	<i>wolves</i>	
<i>city</i>	→	<i>cities</i>	
<i>family</i>	→	<i>families</i>	но:
		<i>a monkey</i>	→ <i>monkeys</i>

Исключения:

a man	→	men
a woman	→	women
a child	→	children
a tooth	→	teeth
a foot	→	feet
a goose	→	geese
a fish	→	fish
a sheep	→	sheep

¹ Более подробно см. книгу «Глаголы be, have, can, must» серии «5000 примеров по грамматике английского языка».

§ 3. УКАЗАТЕЛЬНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНΙΑ

Единственное число	Множественное число
this <i>этом</i> <i>this cat</i>	these <i>эту</i> <i>these cats</i>
that <i>том</i> <i>that cat</i>	those <i>те</i> <i>those cats</i>

§ 4. МЕСТОИМЕНΙΑ some / any



Типичные ошибки:

I have got ~~any~~ water. ⇒ **I have got some water.**

Have you got some ideas? ⇒ **Have you got any ideas?**

I haven't got some nuts. ⇒ **I haven't got any nuts.**

I haven't got no books. ⇒ **I haven't got any books.**

✓1 Местоимения some / any имеют одно и то же значение: какое-то количество, несколько. На русский язык они часто не переводятся.

I have got some toys. – У меня есть игрушки.

Местоимение some употребляется только в утвердительных предложениях. Местоимение any употребляется в вопросительных и отрицательных предложениях.

Утверждение	<i>He has got <u>some</u> jam.</i>
Вопрос	<i>Has he got <u>any</u> jam?</i>
Отрицание	<i>He hasn't got <u>any</u> jam. = He has got <u>no</u> jam.</i>

В отрицательных предложениях местоимение no можно употребить только тогда, когда глагол в предложении не имеет отрицания not (см. § 6).

✓2 Some / any употребляются перед неисчисляемыми существительными (*some coffee, some meat, some bread*) или перед исчисляемыми существительными во множественном числе (*some books, some toys, some pupils*). Перед исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе употребляется неопределенный артикль (*a book, a toy, a pupil*).

There is some bread on the table.

There are some books on the table.

There is a book on the table.

864. There are not any potatoes in the basket.
There are no potatoes in the basket.

865. There is not any milk in the bottle.
There is no milk in the bottle.

866. There are not any pencils in the bag.
There are no pencils in the bag.

867. There are not any policemen in the car.
here are no policemen in the car.

868. There is not a policeman in the room.
There is no policeman in the room.

869. There is not a picture on the wall.
There is no picture on the wall.

870. There are not any roses in the garden.
There are no roses in the garden.

871. There are not any birds in the tree.
There are no birds in the tree.

872. There is not a sofa in the room.
There is no sofa in the room.

873. There is not a bag in the desk.
There is no bag in the desk.

874. There is not any tea in the box.
There is no tea in the box.

875. There is not any water in the bottle.
There is no water in the bottle.

876. There are not any new words in the text.
There are no new words in the text.

877. There are not any toys on the bed.
There are no toys on the bed.

878. There is not a sofa in the bedroom.
There is no sofa in the bedroom.

879. There is not any coffee in the cup.
There is no coffee in the cup.

880. There is not a computer in the classroom.
There is no computer in the classroom.

881. There is not a basket at the door.
There is no basket at the door.

882. There are not any hens on the farm.
There are no hens on the farm.

883. There is not any cheese in the fridge.
There is no cheese in the fridge.

884. There are not any foxes in the forest.
There are no foxes in the forest.

885. There is not a photo on the piano.
There is no photo on the piano.

886. something

887. something

888. anything

889. anything

890. anything

891. anything

892. something

893. anything

894. anything

895. anything

896. Somebody

897. somebody

898. somebody

899. anybody

900. Somebody

901. somebody / anybody

902. anybody

903. anybody

904. anybody

905. anybody

906. some

907. something

908. any

909. anything

910. any

911. anything

912. anything

913. any

914. some

915. something

916. anybody

917. somebody

918. anybody

919. somebody

920. any

921. Somebody

922. anybody

923. anything

924. some

925. something

926. Is there anything

927. Is there anybody

928. Can we meet anybody

929. Must we invite

anybody?

930. Have they got

anything

931. Is there anybody

932. Is there anything

933. Is there anybody

934. Has he got anything

935. Have we got

anything

936. Does he know

anything

937. Do you always find

anything

938. Do they always buy

anything

765. How many hotels are there
766. How much water is there in the glass?
767. How many glasses are there on the table?
768. How many tables are there in the room?
769. How much cheese is there in the fridge?
770. How many fridges are there in the house?
771. What is there in the box?
772. What is there in the box?
773. What is there in the bag?
774. What is there in the bag?
775. What is there in the bottle?
776. What is there in the forest?
777. What is there in the house?
778. What is there in the jar?
779. What is there near the stadium?
780. What is there in the fridge?
781. What is there in the fridge?
782. What is there in the fridge?
783. What is there in the jar?
784. What is there in the jar?
785. What is there under the chair?
786. What is there in the hat?
787. What is there in the basket?
788. What is there near the park?
789. What is there in the office?
790. What is there in the garden?
791. What is there in the box?
792. What is there on the chair?
793. What is there in the bag?
794. What is there in the fridge?
795. What is there under the table?
796. Has he got any photos?
797. Can she buy any CDs?
798. Must he drink any water?
799. Is there any honey there?
800. Are there any cups there?
801. Has he got any cheese?
802. Have they got any juice?
803. Can he take any sweets?
804. Must they bring any toys?
805. Is there any sugar
806. Is there any water
807. Is there any ham
808. Are there any toys
809. Are there any books
810. Are there any roses
811. Can she bring any
812. Is there any
813. Are there any
814. Has he got any
815. Are there any
816. Must they eat any
817. Has she got any
818. Is there any
819. Have we got any
820. Are there any
821. Can he take any
822. Has she got any
823. Is there any
824. Are there any

825. Have we got any
826. some/any
827. any/any
828. some/any
829. some/any
830. any/some
831. some
832. any
833. any/some
834. some
835. some/any
836. some/any
837. some
838. some
839. some/any
840. any/some
841. He has not got any
842. We have not got any
843. She has not got any
844. There are not any letters
845. There is not any letter
846. There is not any
847. There is not any
848. There are not any
849. She has not got any
850. We have not got any
851. There are not any
852. There are not any
853. There is not any
854. There is not any
855. The farmer has not got any
856. There is not any
857. They is not any
858. There is not any
859. There are not any
860. There are not any
861. There is not any water there.
There is no water there.
862. There is not any snow there.
There is no snow there.
863. There are not any pictures in the book.
There are no pictures in the book.

§ 5. МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ something, anything, nothing, somebody, anybody, nobody

Местоимения something, anything соответствуют русскому местоимению **что-то** и относятся к предметам. Местоимения somebody, anybody имеют значение **кто-то**.

Также, как и местоимение some, something и somebody употребляются только в утвердительных предложениях. Местоимения anything и anybody употребляются в вопросительных и отрицательных предложениях.

Утверждение	<i>There is something in the box. There is somebody in the room.</i>
Вопрос	<i>Is there anything in the box? Is there anybody in the room?</i>
Отрицание	<i>There isn't anything in the box. There is nothing in the box. There isn't anybody in the room. There is nobody in the room.</i>

§ 6. ОСОБЕННОСТИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ МЕСТОИМЕНИЙ no, nothing, nobody



Типичные ошибки:

У него нет никаких игрушек.

*He hasn't got **no** toys.* ⇨ **He hasn't got any toys. = He has got no toys.**

Я ничего не вижу.

*I can't see **nothing**.* ⇨ **I can't see anything. = I can see nothing.**

В доме никого нет.

*There isn't **nobody** in the house.* ⇨

There isn't anybody in the house. = There is nobody in the house.

В русском предложении допустимо употребление сразу нескольких отрицаний.

Я ничего не сказал.

Я никаких книг там не видел.

Я никого там не знаю.

В английском предложении можно употребить только одно отрицание. То есть, если в предложении уже есть отрицание (am not, isn't, aren't, haven't, hasn't, can't, don't, doesn't, didn't), то употреблять еще одно отрицание (no, nothing, nobody) нельзя.

Местоимения no, nothing, nobody употребляются только тогда, когда в предложении нет частицы not.

Таким образом, существует два варианта перевода на английский язык следующих предложений.

Я ничего не сказал. *I did not say anything.*

I said nothing.

Я никаких книг там не видел. *I did not see any books there.*

I saw no books there.

Я никого там не знаю. *I don't know anybody there.*

I know nobody there.

Дословный перевод с английского языка на русский приведенных выше предложений мог бы выглядеть так:

Я не сказал чего-либо. = Я сказал ничего.

Я не видел каких-либо книг там. = Я видел никакие книги там.

Я не знаю кого-либо там. = Я знаю никого там.

§ 7. a lot of / much / many



Типичные ошибки:

Is there many juice in the cup? ⇨

Is there much juice in the cup?

I haven't got much toys. ⇨

I haven't got many toys.

Слова many и much обозначают много, но они не взаимозаменяемы. Many употребляется с исчисляемыми существительными, much – с неисчисляемыми (см. § 1).

many cats, many pupils, many toys

much milk, much tea, much bread

Сравните:

Are there many apples on the table?

Have you got many pets?

Can you see many birds?

Is there much bread on the table?

Have you got much ice-cream?

Can you see much water?

649. they are

650. they are

651. there are

652. there is

653. it is

654. it is

655. there is

656. it is

657. it is

658. it is

659. there is

660. it is

661. there is

662. it is

663. it is

664. it is

665. there is

666. they are

667. there are

668. they are

669. there are

670. they are

671. there is

672. it is

673. it is

674. it is

675. there is

676. there is

677. there are

678. they are

679. they are

680. it is

681. it is not

682. there is not

683. they are not

684. there are not

685. she has not

686. she cannot

687. she must not

688. they would not

689. it is not

690. there is not

691. it is not

692. there is not

693. they are not

694. there are not

695. there are not

696. there is not

697. it is not

698. there is not

699. there are not

700. they are not

701. there is not

702. it is not

703. it is not

704. there are not

705. they are not

706. it is not

707. there is not

708. they are not

709. there are not

710. they have not

711. she cannot

712. she must not

713. they would not

714. it is not

715. there is not

716. it is not

717. there is not

718. they are not

719. there are not

720. they are not

721. there is not

722. it is not

723. he is not

724. she is not

725. they are not

726. there is not

727. it is not

728. there are not

729. I have not

730. they are not

731. How many birds are there

732. How many crocodiles are there

733. How much coffee is there

734. How much butter is there

735. How many pencils are there

736. How many potatoes are there

737. How much milk is there

738. How much porridge is there

739. How many cups are there

740. How much cheese is there

741. How many children are there

742. How many men are there

743. How much sugar is there

744. How much water is there

745. How many pictures are there

746. How much ham is there

747. How much juice is there

748. How many firemen are there

749. How many sheep are there

750. How many women are there

751. How many plates are there

752. How many cups are there

753. How much corn is there

754. How many shelves are there

755. How many wolves are there

756. How many trees are there

757. How much jam is there

758. How much corn is there

759. How many poems are there

760. How many lions are there

761. How many nuts are there

762. How much tea is there

763. How much salt is there

764. How many things are there

514. There is a sofa and six chairs in the room.
 515. There are six chairs and a sofa in the room.
 516. The chairs are in the room.
 517. There is no coffee in the box.
 518. The coffee is in the jar.
 519. There are no sweets in the box.
 520. There is an orange and seven apples in the basket.
 521. Is it a toy?
 522. Is there a toy
 523. Is it a hat?
 524. Is there a hat
 525. Is it a pen?
 526. Is there a pen
 527. Is there a book
 528. Is there a sofa
 529. Is there a lamp
 530. Is it a lamp?
 531. Is there a fish
 532. Is it a fish?
 533. Is there a cat
 534. Is it a sofa?
 535. Is it a picture?
 536. Is there a puppy
 537. Is it a puppy?
 538. Is the puppy
 539. Is there a piano
 540. Is there a picture
 541. Has she got
 542. Have they got
 543. Can she buy
 544. Is it a doll?
 545. Is there a doll
 546. Is there a box
 547. Is the table
 548. Is there a table
 549. Is it his table?
 550. Is there a large window
 551. Would she like ...
 552. Must they make ...
 553. Is there a bird ...
 554. Is there a sofa ...
555. Is there a garden ...
 556. Is there a rose ...
 557. Is the rose ...
 558. Is there a vase ...
 559. Is the vase ...
 560. Is it Kate's vase?
 561. Is he a policeman?
 562. Is there a policeman ...
 563. Is there a piano ...
 564. Is it her room?
 565. Can she play ...
 566. Would he like ...
 567. Have the Browns got ...
 568. Must you play ...
 569. Are you a schoolboy?
 570. Is there a schoolboy ...
 571. Have they got
 572. Has he got
 573. Can he see
 574. Must they take
 575. Would he like
 576. Is it a dog?
 577. Is there a dog
 578. Are there two dogs
 579. Are they dogs?
 580. Are the dogs
 581. Are there nine flowers ...
 582. Are they her flowers?
 583. Are they vases?
 584. Are there two vases ...
 585. Are there two desks ...
 586. Is it a flower?
 587. Is there a flower ...
 588. Is it her flower?
 589. Can we give ...
 590. Has she got ...
 591. Is there a picture ...
 592. Is it his picture?
 593. Are there ten pictures ...
 594. Are they his pictures?
 595. Are the pictures ...
 596. Are there three rooms ...
 597. Are they our rooms?
 598. Is there a large room ...
 599. Can he see ...
 600. Must he clean ...
601. Has she got
 602. Have they got
 603. Can she teach
 604. Must they teach
 605. Would she like
 606. Is he a pupil?
 607. Are they pupils?
 608. Are there ten pupils ...
 609. Is there a fireman ...
 610. Is the fireman ...
 611. Are there two bags ...
 612. Is there a bag ...
 613. Is it his bag?
 614. Is his bag ...
 615. Is there a bus ...
 616. Is there a photo ...
 617. Is it his photo?
 618. Are there three photos ...
 619. Are they his photos?
 620. Are the photos ...
 621. Is there a school ...
 622. Are there two schools ...
 623. Are they schools?
 624. Can they go ...
 625. Must they go ...
 626. Do they go ...
 627. Do they want ...
 628. Do they like ...
 629. Does he go ...
 630. Does he like ...
 631. it is
 632. there is
 633. it is
 634. there is
 635. it is
 636. there is
 637. it is
 638. it is
 639. there is
 640. it is
 641. it is
 642. it is
 643. they are
 644. there are
 645. there are
 646. there are
 647. they are
 648. there are

A lot of может употребляться как с исчисляемыми существительными, так и с неисчисляемыми.

We have got a lot of cakes.

We have got a lot of bread.

A lot of употребляется только в утвердительных предложениях. В вопросительных и утвердительных предложениях употребляются соответственно *many* и *much*.

§ 8. КОНСТРУКЦИЯ There is / There are



Типичные ошибки:

В коробке игрушка.

A toy is in the box. ⇨ **There is a toy in the box.**

В коробке нет игрушек.

No toys are in the box. ⇨

There are no toys in the box.

There are milk in the cup. ⇨

There is milk in the cup.

There is the toy in the box. ⇨

There is a toy in the box.

Is there a book in the bag? – Yes, it is. ⇨

⇨ **Yes, there is.**

Are there books in the bag? – Yes, they are.

⇨ **Yes, there are.**

✓1 Представьте, что вы видите на вашем столе какую-то большую коробку. Наверно, вы поинтересуетесь: «Что в коробке?» Как вы думаете, что вы услышите в ответ: «В коробке подарки», или «Подарки в коробке»? Конечно, «В коробке подарки». Ведь коробку мы видим, а вот ее содержимое нам неизвестно, это для нас новая информация. В русском языке о новом мы сообщаем в конце предложения.

Что в шкафу?

В шкафу игрушка.

Что в портфеле?

В портфеле книга.

Что в сумке?

В сумке яблоко.

Кто в классе?

В классе наш учитель.

Кто в лифте?

В лифте мальчик.

Кто в машине?

В машине какие-то люди.

В английском языке нельзя обстоятельство места (*в шкафу, в портфеле, в сумке и т.д.*) поставить в начало предложения. Предложения, которые в русском языке начинаются с предлога места (*в, на, под, над*) переводятся на английский язык предложениями, которые начинаются со слов *There is / There are*.

В коробке кошка.

There is a cat in the box.

В коробке две кошки.

There are two cats in the box.

В комнате врач.

There is a doctor in the room.

В комнате врачи.

There are doctors in the room.

✓2 Переводить с английского языка на русский подобные предложения нужно с предлога места: сначала говорим где, а потом что там находится. Сама конструкция *there is / there are* на русский язык не переводится.

There is a table in the room.



В комнате стол.

✓3 Выбор между *there is* и *there are* зависит от того, в каком числе употреблено следующее за этим оборотом существительное.

В сумке книга.

There is a book in the bag.

В сумке книги.

There are books in the bag.

Обратите внимание на то, что неисчисляемые существительные согласуются с глаголом в единственном числе.

На столе мясо.

There is some meat on the table.

На столе есть варенье?

Is there any jam on the table?

✓4 Мы уже говорили, что конструкция *there is / there are* употребляется тогда, когда речь идет о неизвестных нам вещах, поэтому перед существительным в единственном числе употребляется неопределенный артикль *a (an)*, а во множественном числе артикль отсутствует.

Единственное число	Множественное число
<i>There is a toy there.</i>	<i>There are toys there.</i>

Определенный артикль *the* после *there is / there are* не употребляется.

391. a.

392. b.

393. a.

394. b.

395. a.

396. a / the

397. some / the

398. a / the

399. some / the

400. a / the

401. some / the

402. some / the

403. some / the

404. a / the

405. some / the

406. There is a doll

407. There is a mouse

408. There is a rose

409. There is a book

410. There is an apple

411. There are some dolls in the box.

412. There are some mice in the house.

413. There are some roses in the vase.

414. There are some books in the bag.

415. There are some apples in the basket.

416. У двери пианино.

417. В пенале красный карандаш.

418. На диване куклы.

419. В бутылке вода.

420. Под столом две коробки.

421. Под кроватью кот.

422. В сумке несколько коробок.

423. Под партой мяч.

424. На компьютере ручка.

425. В доме четыре комнаты.

426. В спальне диван.

427. На парте шесть книг.

428. В коробке ваза.

429. В гостиной пятьдесят комнат.

430. В комнате два стола.

431. В доме десять окон.

432. В зоопарке обезьянка.

433. В бутылке молоко.

434. В чашке вода.

435. В тарелке салат.

436. На парте две игры.

437. В коробке телевизор.

438. В корзине несколько игрушек.

439. На полке десять книг.

440. В городе два парка.

441. There is some milk in the fridge but there is no juice there.

442. There is a cake in the lunch box but there is no sandwich there.

443. There is some sugar on the shelf but there is no salt there.

444. There is some jam in the jar but there is no honey there.

445. There is a bed in the bedroom but there is no sofa there.

446. There are some bags

447. There are some geese

448. There are some women

449. There are some desks

450. There are some windows

451. There are some balls

452. There are some mice

453. There are some lions

454. There are some foxes

455. There are some bikes

456. There are some shops

457. There are some parks

458. There are some birds

459. There are some crocodiles

460. There are some CDs

461. There is a pony

462. There is a story

463. There is a shelf

464. There is a big city

465. There is a wolf

466. There is

467. There is

468. There are

469. There is

470. There is

471. There is

472. There are

473. There is

474. There is

475. There are

476. There is

477. There are

478. There are

479. There are

480. There is

481. There is

482. There are

483. There is

484. There are

485. There is

486. There is

487. There are

488. There is

489. There is

490. There are

491. There is

492. There is

493. There are

494. There are

495. There is

496. There is

497. There is

498. There are

499. There is

500. There are

501. There is

502. There is

503. There is

504. There is

505. There are

506. There is

507. There are

508. There is

509. There are

510. There is

511. There is a table in the room.

512. The table is in the room.

513. There are some tables in the room.

279. They need a lot of water.
 280. They have got a lot of juice.
 281. bread
 282. cheese
 283. coffee
 284. honey
 285. jam
 286. juice
 287. meat
 288. milk
 289. salad
 290. salt
 291. snow
 292. soup
 293. sugar
 294. tea
 295. water
 296. babies
 297. bottles
 298. boys
 299. buses
 300. cities
 301. dolls
 302. families
 303. geese
 304. plates
 305. sandwiches
 306. snowmen
 307. stories
 308. teeth
 309. trees
 310. vases
 311. much
 312. many
 313. many
 314. many
 315. much
 316. much
 317. many
 318. many
 319. much
 320. much
 321. much
 322. many
 323. many
 324. many
 325. many
 326. much bread

327. much soup
 328. many cities
 329. many jars
 330. many rooms
 331. many teeth
 332. much coffee
 333. many lessons
 334. many bags
 335. many days
 336. many nuts
 337. many sweets
 338. much sugar
 339. much salt
 340. many cakes
 341. much jam
 342. much honey
 343. much water
 344. many rivers
 345. many apples
 346. much work
 347. many children
 348. many women
 349. many men
 350. many mice
 351. much soup
 352. many geese
 353. many families
 354. many wolves
 355. many shelves
 356. I have not got many toys.
 357. They have not got many books.
 358. We have not got much cheese.
 359. They have not got much bread.
 360. She has not got many apples.
 361. She has not got much sugar.
 362. You have not got many bags.
 363. He has not got much juice.
 364. It has not got much water.
 365. They have not got many pets.

366. He must not eat many sweets.
 367. She has not got many questions.
 368. We have not got much work to do.
 369. We cannot make many snowmen.
 370. I cannot see much snow.
 371. She cannot make much salad.
 372. We cannot give her many flowers.
 373. You must not eat much jam.
 374. We cannot make many houses.
 375. I cannot do many exercises.
 376. He has not got many toys.
 377. We have not got many ideas.
 378. I cannot use much honey.
 379. He must not eat many oranges.
 380. We cannot find much water.
 381. They do not bring much food.
 382. She does not teach many students.
 383. He does not learn many words.
 384. We do not know many songs.
 385. She does not visit many countries.
 386. They do not use many CDs.
 387. It does not hide much corn.
 388. He does not remember many poems.
 389. She does not invite many friends.
 390. I do not water many trees.

✓5 Так как в этой конструкции есть глагол be (is / are), то вопросительные и отрицательные предложения образуются по обычной для этого глагола схеме: в вопросе глагол is / are ставится перед словом there, в отрицании местоимение no ставится после глагола, неопределенный артикль при этом не употребляется.

There is / There are Simple Present		
	Единственное число	Множественное число
+	There is a cat in the box. В коробке кошка.	There are cats in the box. В коробке кошки.
?	Is there a cat in the box?	Are there cats in the box?
-	There is no cat in the box.	There are no cats in the box.

✓6 Обратите внимание на построение краткого ответа на общий вопрос.

В комнате есть стол? – Да.

Is there a table in the room? – Yes, there is.

В комнате есть стулья? – Да.

Are there chairs in the room? – Yes, there are.

Is the table in the room? Yes, it is.

Is there a table in the room? Yes, there is.

Are the tables in the room? Yes, they are.

Are there any tables in the room? Yes, there are.

✓7 Специальные вопросы строятся следующим образом:

Сколько чашек на столе?

How many cups are there on the table?

Сколько сыра на столе?

How much cheese is there on the table?

Что на столе?

What is there on the table?

В ответе на этот вопрос может быть и There is и There are.

There is is a cup on the table.

There are two cups on the table.

ОТВЕТЫ К ЗАДАНИЯМ

1. these cars
2. these bikes
3. these carrots
4. those vases
5. those bottles
6. these doors
7. those trees
8. these farms
9. these nuts
10. these walls
11. these buses
12. these dresses
13. those glasses
14. those sandwiches
15. those babies
16. those boys
17. those cities
18. those toys
19. these puppies
20. these boxes
21. these fish
22. those sheep
23. those men
24. these snowmen
25. these women
26. those feet
27. these mice
28. those pianos
29. those words
30. those sweets
31. these jars
32. those windows
33. those exercises
34. those lessons
35. these rivers
36. these questions
37. those fridges
38. those offices
39. these hotels
40. those actresses
41. those tomatoes
42. those photos
43. those zoos
44. these stories
45. these secretaries
46. these parties
47. those days
48. those countries
49. these ladies
50. those monkeys
51. these wolves
52. these shelves
53. these leaves
54. those knives
55. these teeth
56. those businessmen
57. those sportsmen
58. these children
59. those geese
60. these firemen
61. this chair
62. this cup
63. this apple
64. that table
65. that toy
66. these books
67. these nuts
68. those trees
69. these boys
70. those girls
71. that doll
72. this pen
73. those desks
74. these bags
75. those roses
76. These books are interesting.
77. Those dolls are nice.
78. These boys have got a pet.
79. I like these flowers.
80. Those children are from London.
81. that orange
82. this house
83. this basket
84. those days
85. these children
86. these buses
87. these vases
88. those cities
89. these families
90. those shelves
91. that man
92. those men
93. this woman
94. these women
95. those sportsmen
96. These men are teachers.
97. Those sportsmen have got a question.
98. Those sheep like the farmer.
99. These cities are beautiful.
100. Those shelves are old.
101. bread
102. cheese
103. coffee
104. jam
105. juice
106. lemonade
107. meat
108. milk
109. soup
110. tea
111. balls
112. tables
113. не употребляется
114. cups
115. не употребляется
116. farms
117. baskets
118. не употребляется
119. не употребляется
120. walls
121. plates
122. не употребляется
123. bottles
124. vases
125. не употребляется
126. butter
127. corn
128. food
129. ham
130. honey
131. porridge
132. snow
133. sugar
134. water
135. work
136. не употребляется
137. shelves
138. sweets
139. hats
140. не употребляется

141. не употребляется
142. bikes
143. не употребляется
144. hens
145. houses
146. fridges
147. shelves
148. cities
149. jars
150. не употребляется
151. a
152. some
153. a
154. a
155. a
156. a
157. a
158. a
159. a
160. some
161. some
162. a
163. a
164. some
165. a
166. a
167. a
168. some
169. a
170. some
171. a
172. a
173. some
174. a
175. a
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195. some
196. a
197. a
198. a
199. an
200. some
201. some
202. a
203. some
204. a
205. some
206. a
207. an
208. a
209. a
210. a
211. some
212. some
213. some
214. a
215. some
216. some
217. a
218. some
219. a
220. a
221. an
222. some
223. a
224. some
225. some
226. a
227. some
228. some
229. some
230. some
231. some
232. an
233. some
234. some
235. some
236. a
237. some
238. a
239. a
240. some
241. a lot of dolls
242. a lot of cars
243. a lot of cheese
244. a lot of bread
245. a lot of jam
246. a lot of snowmen
247. a lot of snow
248. a lot of sportsmen
249. a lot of roses
250. a lot of sandwiches
251. a lot of butter
252. a lot of apples
253. a lot of nuts
254. a lot of birds
255. a lot of sweets
256. a lot of children
257. a lot of water
258. a lot of presents
259. a lot of fish
260. a lot of things
261. I have got a lot of jam.
262. We have got a lot of books.
263. He has got a lot of bread.
264. They have got a lot of friends.
265. They eat a lot of sugar.
266. I know a lot of words.
267. We write a lot of exercises.
268. I need a lot of time.
269. You remember a lot of poems.
270. We buy a lot of juice.
271. They have got a lot of corn.
272. She can meet a lot of children.
273. You can take a lot of apples.
274. I can make a lot of salad.
275. He can make a lot of sandwiches.
276. She has got a lot of butter.
277. She needs a lot of carrots.
278. He can drink a lot of milk.

Задайте общие вопросы. Обратите внимание на порядок слов. (§ 8)



571. They have got a dog.
..... a dog?
572. He has got a dog.
..... a dog?
573. He can see the dog.
..... the dog?
574. They must take the dog.
..... the dog?
575. He would like to see the dog.
..... to see the dog?
576. It is a dog.
.....
577. There is a dog in the house.
..... in the house?
578. There are two dogs in the house.
..... in the house?
579. They are dogs.
.....
580. The dogs are in the house.
..... in the house?
581. There are nine flowers in the vase.
582. They are her flowers.
583. They are vases.
584. There are two vases on the desk.
585. There are two desks at the door.
586. It is a flower.
587. There is a flower on the desk.
588. It is her flower.
589. We can give her the flowers.
590. She's got a flower.
591. There is a picture in the book.
592. It is his picture.
593. There are ten pictures in the book.
594. They are his pictures.
595. The pictures are on page 15.
596. There are three rooms in the house.
597. They are our rooms.
598. There is a large room in the house.
599. He can see the room.
600. He must clean the room.

Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 8)



601. She has got a pupil.
..... a pupil?
602. They have got ten pupils.
..... ten pupils?
603. She can teach the pupil.
..... the pupil?
604. They must teach the pupil.
..... the pupil?
605. She would like to teach the pupil.
..... to teach the pupil?
606. He is a pupil.
.....
607. They are pupils.
.....
608. There are ten pupils in the class.
..... in the class?
609. There's a fireman in the house.
..... in the house?
610. The fireman is in the house.
..... in the house?
611. There are two bags in the bus.
612. There is a bag in the bus.
613. It is his bag.
614. His bag is in the bus.
615. There is a bus near the school.
616. There is a photo on the wall.
617. It is his photo.
618. There are three photos on the wall.
619. They are his photos.
620. The photos are on the wall.
621. There is a school near the park.
622. There are two schools near the park.
623. They are schools.
624. They can go to school.
625. They must go to school.
626. They go to school.
627. They want to go to school.
628. They like to go to school.
629. He goes to school.
630. He likes to go to school.


Дайте краткий ответ. (§ 8)

631. Is it a pen? – Yes,
 632. Is there a pen in the pencil case? – Yes,
 633. Is it a pencil case? – Yes,
 634. Is there a pencil case in the bag? – Yes,
 635. Is it a bag? – Yes,
 636. Is there a bag in the desk? – Yes,
 637. Is the desk green? – Yes,
 638. Is the desk new? – Yes,
 639. Is there a desk in the room? – Yes,
 640. Is the desk in the room? – Yes,
 641. Is the room large? – Yes,
 642. Is it your room? – Yes,
 643. Are they toys? – Yes,
 644. Are there many toys in the box? – Yes,
 645. Are there many books on the desk? – Yes,
 646. Are there many desks there?
 647. Are the desks brown?
 648. Are there many roses there?
 649. Are the roses red?
 650. Are the roses in the vase?
 651. Are there roses in the vase?
 652. Is there a rose in the vase?
 653. Is it your rose?
 654. Is the rose nice?
 655. Is there a nice rose there?


Дайте краткий ответ. (§ 8)

656. Is it a goose? – Yes,
 657. Is the goose angry? – Yes,
 658. Is it an angry goose? – Yes,
 659. Is there a goose in the box? – Yes,
 660. Is the goose in the box? – Yes,
 661. Is there a box under the table? – Yes,
 662. Is the box under the table? – Yes,
 663. Is it an old city? – Yes,
 664. Is the city old? – Yes,
 665. Is there an old city there? – Yes,
 666. Are the cities old? – Yes,
 667. Are there old cities there? – Yes,
 668. Are the cities beautiful? – Yes,
 669. Are there many cities there? – Yes,
 670. Are they cities? – Yes,
 671. Is there a basket there?
 672. Is the basket in the room?
 673. Is it your basket?
 674. Is the cat in the basket?
 675. Is there a cat in the basket?
 676. Is there a puppy in the garden?
 677. Are there two puppies in the garden?
 678. Are the puppies in the garden?
 679. Are the puppies hungry?
 680. Is the puppy hungry?

Дайте краткий ответ. (§ 8)

681. Is it a lemon? – No,
 682. Is there a lemon in the bag? – No,
 683. Are they lemons? – No,
 684. Are there three lemons in the bag? – No,
 685. Has she got a lemon? – No,
 686. Can she draw a lemon? – No,
 687. Must she take a lemon? – No,
 688. Would they like to take the lemon? – No,
 689. Is it a sweet? – No,
 690. Is there a sweet in the box? – No,
 691. Is it a game? – No,
 692. Is there a game on the desk? – No,
 693. Are they apples? – No,
 694. Are there many apples in the basket? – No,
 695. Are there many pictures in the books? – No,
 696. Is there a book in the desk?
 697. Is it a book?
 698. Is there a desk at the door?
 699. Are there many desks there?
 700. Are they desks?
 701. Is there a fox in the zoo?
 702. Is the fox in the zoo?
 703. Is it a fox?
 704. Are there five foxes in the zoo?
 705. Are the foxes in the zoo?

Дайте краткий ответ. (§ 8)

706. Is it a pony? – No,
 707. Is there a pony there? – No,
 708. Are they ponies? – No,
 709. Are there two ponies there? – No,
 710. Have they got a pony? – No,
 711. Can she ride a pony? – No,
 712. Must she draw a pony? – No,
 713. Would they like to see the pony? – No,
 714. Is it a cake? – No,
 715. Is there a cake in the lunch box? – No,
 716. Is it a lunch box? – No,
 717. Is there a lunch box in the bag? – No,
 718. Are they lunch boxes? – No,
 719. Are there many horses on the farm? – No,
 720. Are the horses on the farm? – No,
 721. Is there a horse on the farm?
 722. Is it a farm?
 723. Is his father a farmer?
 724. Is his grandmother a farmer?
 725. Are his parents farmers?
 726. Is there a book on the shelf?
 727. Is the book on the shelf?
 728. Are there many books there?
 729. Have you got many books?
 730. Are your books on the shelf?



Задайте специальные вопросы. Уточните, сколько ... (§ 1, §§ 7-8)

- There are some apples in the basket.
- **How many apples are there** in the basket?
- There is some bread on the table.
- **How much bread is there** on the table?

731. - There are some birds in the tree.

- in the tree?

732. - There are some crocodiles in the river.

- in the river?

733. - There is some coffee in the cup.

- in the cup?

734. - There is some butter on the table.

- on the table?

735. - There are some pencils in the pencil case.

- in the pencil case?

736. There are some potatoes in the bag.

741. There are some children here.

737. There is some milk in the glass.

742. There are some men in the office.

738. There is some porridge on the plate.

743. There is some sugar in the bag.

739. There are some cups on the table.

744. There is some water in the bottle.

740. There is some cheese on the plate.

745. There are some pictures in the book.



Задайте специальные вопросы. Уточните, сколько ...

(§ 1, §§ 7-8)

746. There is some ham in the fridge.

756. There are some trees in the garden.

747. There is some juice in the bottle.

757. There is some jam in the jar.

748. There are some firemen in the car.

758. There is some corn in the bag.

749. There are some sheep on the farm.

759. There are some poems in the book.

750. There are some women in the garden.

760. There are some lions in the zoo.

751. There are some plates on the shelf.

761. There are some nuts in the box.

752. There are some cups on the table.

762. There is some tea in the box.

753. There is some corn on the farm.

763. There is some salt on the shelf.

754. There are shelves on the wall.

764. There are some things in the bag.

755. There are wolves in the forest.

765. There are some hotels in the city.

Напишите по-английски. (§§ 7-8)

766. Сколько воды в стакане?

.....

767. Сколько стаканов на столе?

.....

768. Сколько столов в комнате?

.....

769. Сколько сыра в холодильнике?

.....

770. Сколько холодильников в доме?

.....

Переспросите. (§ 8)

- There is a ball in the box.

- **What is there** in the box?

- There are some balls in the box.

- **What is there** in the box?

771. - There is a sweet in the box.

-

772. - There are some sweets in the box.

-

773. - There is a cake in the bag.

-

774. - There are some cakes in the bag.

-

775. - There is some milk in the bottle.

-

776. - There is an old house in the forest.

-

777. - There are some offices in the house.

-

778. - There is some honey in the jar.

-

779. - There are some buses near the stadium.

-

780. - There are some bananas in the fridge.

-

Переспросите. (§ 8)

781. There is a sandwich in the fridge.

782. There are some cakes in the fridge.

783. There is some jam in the jar.

784. There are some sweets in the jar.

785. There are ten toys under the chair.

786. There is a rabbit in the hat.

787. There are two lemons in the basket.

788. There is a zoo near the park.

789. There are computers in the office.

790. There are many roses in the garden.

**Напишите по-английски. (§ 8)**

791. Что (лежит) в коробке?

-

792. Что (лежит) на стуле?

-

793. Что (лежит) в сумке?

-

794. Что (лежит) в холодильнике?

-

795. Что (лежит) под столом?

-


Задайте общие вопросы. (§ 4, § 8)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 796. He has got <u>some</u> photos. | ..... |
| 797. She can buy <u>some</u> CDs. | ..... |
| 798. He must drink <u>some</u> water. | ..... |
| 799. There is <u>some</u> honey there. | ..... |
| 800. There are <u>some</u> cups there. | ..... |
| 801. He has got some cheese. | 811. She can bring some toys. |
| 802. They have got some juice. | 812. There is some porridge on the plate. |
| 803. He can take some sweets. | 813. There are some sandwiches there. |
| 804. They must bring some toys. | 814. He has got some chocolate. |
| 805. There is some sugar in the cup. | 815. There are some sweets in the bag. |
| 806. There is some water in the bottle. | 816. They must eat some honey. |
| 807. There is some ham on the plate. | 817. She has got some oranges. |
| 808. There are some toys on the desk. | 818. There is some meat on the plate. |
| 809. There are some books on the table. | 819. We have got some water. |
| 810. There are some roses in the vase. | 820. There are some poems in the book. |

Скажите, что это не так. (§ 4, § 8)

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 821. He can take some games. | games. |
| 822. She has got some hats. | hats. |
| 823. There is some butter in the fridge. | butter in the fridge. |
| 824. There are some letters for her. | letters for her. |
| 825. We have got some bread. | bread. |

Допишите предложения. some или any? (§ 4)

826. I've got questions. And you? Have you got questions?
827. Can you make cakes? – I'm sorry. There isn't butter.
828. We've got sugar, but we haven't got jam.
829. She's got nice little dolls, have you got?
830. I haven't got milk. Please buy
831. What would you like? – I'd like soup.
832. There aren't new words in the text.
833. Peter hasn't got pencils, but I've got
834. I'd like porridge.
835. I have got English stamps. Have you got ?
836. I'd like sandwiches. Have we got cheese?
837. You've got a lot of nuts. Please give to your sister.
838. There are a lot of chairs in the room, you can take
839. I'd like juice, have you got ?
840. We haven't got bread, we must buy brown bread.



Напишите отрицательные предложения, употребив местоимение any. (§§ 4-6, § 8)



- | | |
|--|--|
| 841. He has got no friends.
..... friends. | 846. There is no honey in the cake.
..... honey in the cake. |
| 842. We have got no questions.
..... questions. | 847. There is no ham in the salad.
..... ham in the salad. |
| 843. She has got no games.
..... games. | 848. There are no children in the park.
..... children in the park. |
| 844. There are no letters for me.
..... for me. | 849. She has got no pets.
..... pets. |
| 845. There is no letter for me.
..... for me. | 850. We have got no flowers.
..... flowers. |
| 851. There are no exercises in the book. | 856. There is no ice cream in the fridge. |
| 852. There are no sweets in the box. | 857. There is no snow in the forest. |
| 853. There is no milk in the glass. | 858. There is no salt there. |
| 854. There is no CD on the shelf. | 859. There are no horses on the farm. |
| 855. The farmer has got no horses. | 860. There are no sandwiches for her. |

Напишите по-английски. Дайте два варианта. Употребите any и no. (§§ 4-6, § 8)



- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 861. Там нет воды. ..... | ..... |
..... | |
| 862. Там нет снега. ..... | ..... |
..... | |
| 863. В книге нет картинок. ..... | ..... |
..... | |
| 864. В корзине нет картошки. ..... ..... | ..... |
.....
..... | |
| 865. В бутылке нет молока. ..... ..... | ..... |
.....
..... | |
| 866. В портфеле нет карандашей. | 876. В тексте нет новых слов. |
| 867. В автомобиле нет полицейских. | 877. На кровати нет игрушек. |
| 868. В комнате нет полицейского. | 878. В спальне нет дивана. |
| 869. На стене нет картины. | 879. В чашке нет кофе. |
| 870. В саду нет роз. | 880. В классе нет компьютера. |
| 871. На дереве нет птиц. | 881. У двери нет корзины. |
| 872. В комнате нет дивана. | 882. На ферме нет кур. |
| 873. В парте нет портфеля. | 883. В холодильнике нет сыра. |
| 874. В коробочке нет чая. | 884. В лесу нет лис. |
| 875. В бутылке нет воды. | 885. На пианино нет фотографии. |



**something или anything? (§§ 5-6)**

886. There is interesting for you.
 887. There is in the pencil case.
 888. Is there interesting for me?
 889. Have you got to eat?
 890. Is there in the desk?
 891. Do you know about crocodiles?
 892. I'd like to read funny.
 893. I'm sorry, I haven't got to give him.
 894. It is Sveta's birthday today. But we haven't got to give her.
 895. Is there nice in the fridge?

somebody или anybody? (§§ 5-6)

896. wants to speak to the manager.
 897. You can meet from your school there.
 898. I think there is in the classroom.
 899. There are a lot of boys here. But I don't know
 900. wants to talk to you now.
 901. I can see in the tree. Can you see there?
 902. Do you often invite to visit you?
 903. I must not speak to
 904. Can you tell about it?
 905. Do you know who knows the poem?

**some, any, something или anything? (§§ 5-6)**

906. I've got interesting stamps for your collection.
 907. I've got interesting for your collection.
 908. We don't write exercises in class.
 909. We don't write in class.
 910. Are there dictionaries on the desk?
 911. Is there on the desk?
 912. He can take he likes.
 913. He can take chocolate he likes.
 914. We've got photos to give him.
 915. We've got to give him.

some, any, somebody, anybody, something или anything? (§§ 5-6)

916. Don't tell about it.
 917. I've got to ask about it.
 918. Is there who can help us?
 919. Look! There is in the swimming pool.
 920. Have you got questions?
 921. has got a question.
 922. You cannot ask about it.
 923. Can you say about it?
 924. You can draw flowers.
 925. He always draws

Переспросите. (§ 5, § 8)

926. – There is something interesting in the text.
 – interesting in the text?
927. – There is somebody under the bed.
 – under the bed?
928. – We can meet somebody from your class there.
 – from your class there?
929. – We must invite somebody.
 –
930. – They have got something nice to eat.
 – nice to eat?
931. – There is somebody strange in the forest.
 – strange in the forest?
932. – There is something under the desk.
 – under the desk?
933. – There is somebody in the bus.
 – in the bus?
934. – He has got something to tell us.
 – to tell us?
935. – We've got something interesting to read.
 – interesting to read?

**Переспросите. (§ 5, § 8)**

936. – He knows something interesting.
 – interesting?
937. – We always find something interesting there.
 – interesting there?
938. – They always buy something nice there.
 – nice there?
939. – She's got something important to tell us.
 – important to tell us?
940. – She knows something about that game.
 – about that game?
941. – They read something about the Music.
 – about the Music?
942. – They get something from him.
 – from him?
943. – There is something for the manager.
 – for the manager?
944. – She wants to visit somebody.
 –
945. – He hides something from us.
 – from us?





Напишите другой вариант отрицательного предложения.

Используйте **nothing** или **nobody**. (§§ 5-6, § 8)

946. There is not anything in the box.

947. There is not anything new in the text.

948. They do not translate anything in class.

949. They do not show us anything.

950. It does not drink anything.

951. You do not learn anything.

952. She does not take anything.

953. He does not forget anybody.

954. She does not thank anybody.

955. We cannot hear anybody.



Скажите, что это не так. Дайте два варианта.

(§§ 5-6, § 8)

There is something in the box.

There is **nothing** in the box.

There isn't **anything** in the box.

956. There is somebody in the house.

..... in the house.

..... in the house.

957. We must bring something to the party.

..... to the party.

..... to the party.

958. He's got somebody to play with.

..... to play with.

..... to play with.

959. They've got something to discuss.

..... to discuss.

..... to discuss.

960. There is something in the lunch box.

..... in the lunch box.

..... in the lunch box.

Напишите другой вариант отрицательного предложения.

Употребите **anything** или **anybody**. (§§ 5-6)



961. I know nothing about his plans.

..... about his plans.

962. We give him nothing.

.....

963. They help nobody.

.....

964. They take nothing.

.....

965. They eat nothing.

.....

966. You do nothing for him.

..... for him.

967. We write nothing at the lesson.

..... at the lesson.

968. They buy nothing there.

..... there.

969. I cook nothing for breakfast.

..... for breakfast.

970. They listen to nobody.

.....

Переведите предложения. (§§ 5-6)



971. Я ничего не слышу.

.....

972. Я ничего не вижу.

.....

973. Я никого не вижу.

.....

974. Мы ничего не знаем.

.....

975. Они ничего не читают.

.....

976. Она ничего не делает.

.....

977. Она никому не помогает.

.....

978. Он ничего не помнит.

.....

979. Мы никого не забываем.

.....

980. Я ничего не посылаю.

.....

**Обведите правильный вариант.**

(§§ 1-8)

981. I've got (a / some) new vase. I'd like to buy some (flower / flowers).
 982. It is (a / some) new city. There aren't (a / some / any) museums there.
 983. We haven't got (a / some / any) roses in our garden.
 984. Do you know (some / any) English songs?
 985. Every summer he visits (some / any) interesting cities.
 986. (It is / There is) a cat in your room.
 (It is / There is) a black cat.
 987. (It is / There is) cold today.
 (It is / There is) a lot of snow in the park.
 988. (It is / There is) a letter for me today.
 (It is / There is) pleasant to get letters.
 989. (It is / There is) late. We must stay at home.
 (It is / There is) a new game in the bag. We can play.
 990. (It is / There is) little sugar in my tea.
 (It is / There is) not sweet.

**Напишите по-английски.**

(§§ 1-8)

991. У нее много игрушек.

 992. У нее много игрушек?

 993. Я могу сделать много салата, но не могу сделать много бутербродов.

 994. Ручка в портфеле.

 995. В портфеле ручка и карандаши.

 996. В портфеле карандаши и ручка.

 997. В портфеле есть карандаши?

 998. Сколько карандашей в портфеле?

 999. Что в портфеле?

 1000. В портфеле ничего нет. (2 варианта)

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E-mail: по общим вопросам: info@examen.biz;
по вопросам реализации: sale@examen.biz
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С КЛЮЧАМИ И ОТВЕТАМИ

Е.А. Барашкова

Серия «5000 ПРИМЕРОВ ПО ГРАММАТИКЕ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА» состоит из пяти книг:

- Глаголы be, have, can, must
- Present Simple (Present Indefinite)
- Местоимения. Конструкция There is / There are
- Present Continuous
- Future Simple (Future Indefinite)

Каждое пособие содержит по 1000 примеров.

Задания обеспечивают усвоение и закрепление правил грамматики. Характер упражнений позволяет выполнять их максимально быстро, что экономит силы и время учащихся и помогает в короткие сроки добиться хорошего знания грамматики.

Пособие включает Странички для родителей, в которых дается Грамматический справочник и Ключи ко всем заданиям.

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