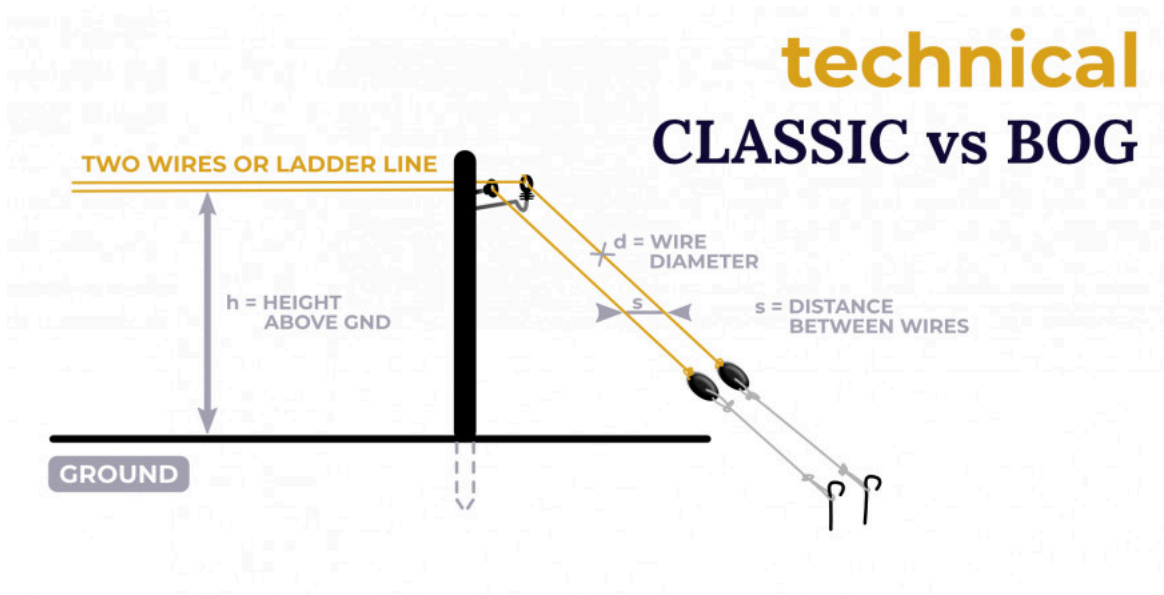




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## CLASSIC VS BOG WIRE BEVERAGE



### Advantages of BOG antenna

**BOG (Beverage on ground) antenna** has much **lower output signal** than from a comparable classic single wire (elevated) beverage antenna. Usually 10 to 15 dB down. This is RX antenna where we counts not for signal strength but SNR (signal-to-noise) ratio. We can use good RX preamplifier to increase the signal strength.


The impedance of BOG is lower than on classic beverage. This is because of the losses of the ground. It is around **200 to 300 Ohms**. We have to use 4:1 impedance transformer (compare to 9:1 for classic beverage).

What is interesting on BOG is lower **velocity factor (50 to 60% vs 95 to 98%)**. This means that a 80m long BOG has almost the same directivity as a 150m classic beverage. Its directivity is actually better than for the equivalent elevated beverage, as there is no vertical down lead wire causing omnidirectional signal pick up.

If you put a BOG on the ground, you or animals will trip over it. The BOG wire must be insulated. It is advisable to use teflon or similar high quality insulating material that can withstand abrasion (critters have sharp teeth!). Teflon insulated wire is the best, but expensive.

In a BOG situation the pick up on the outer screen of the feed line coax is as important as the pick up by the BOG antenna wire. This means that **extra common-mode decoupling is mandatory**.

**It is highly recommended to install common-mode choke in the feed line with a ground stake approximately 10 meters from antenna feed point.**

source: ON4U, 

The length of the BOG antenna is critical. It is not easy to make a BOG antenna for three bands (160 - 40m). If the antenna is designed for 160m, it may have worse performance on 80m and not work at all or in the opposite direction on 40m.

The recommended length of a BOG antenna is about 60m (200 feet) for the 160m band. I recommend starting with this length and possibly shortening or optimising it for other bands.

Remember that antenna characteristics can change considerably with changes in ground moisture, grass growth, leaf fall etc. It is recommended that the insulated antenna wire be placed at a low height, e.g. 2-5 cm (1 to 2 inches) above the ground.

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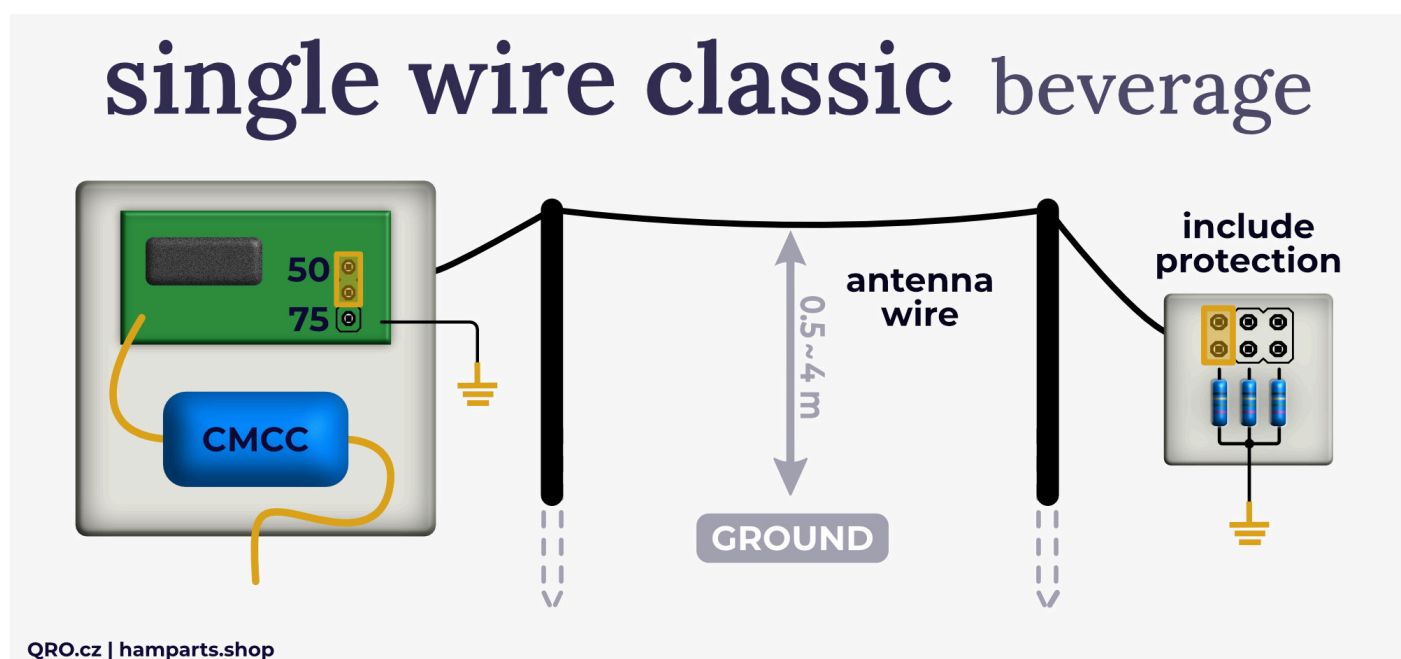
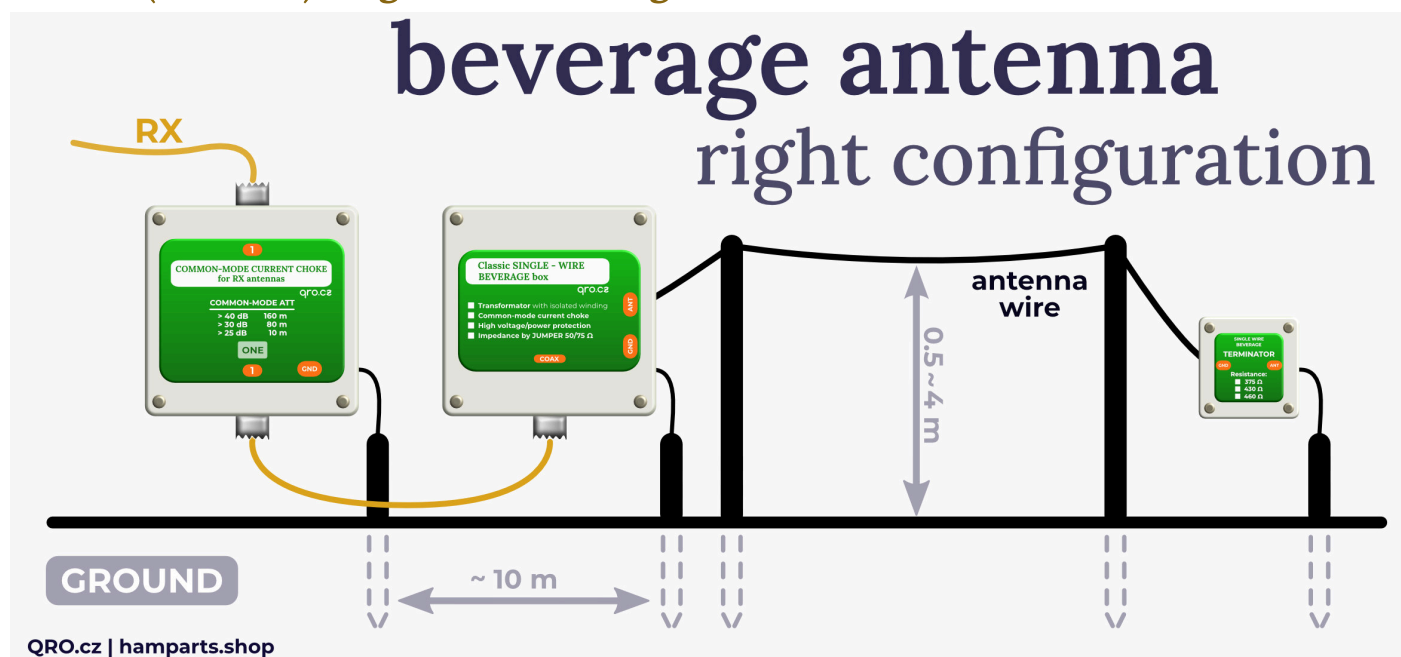
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## Classic (elevated) single wire beverage



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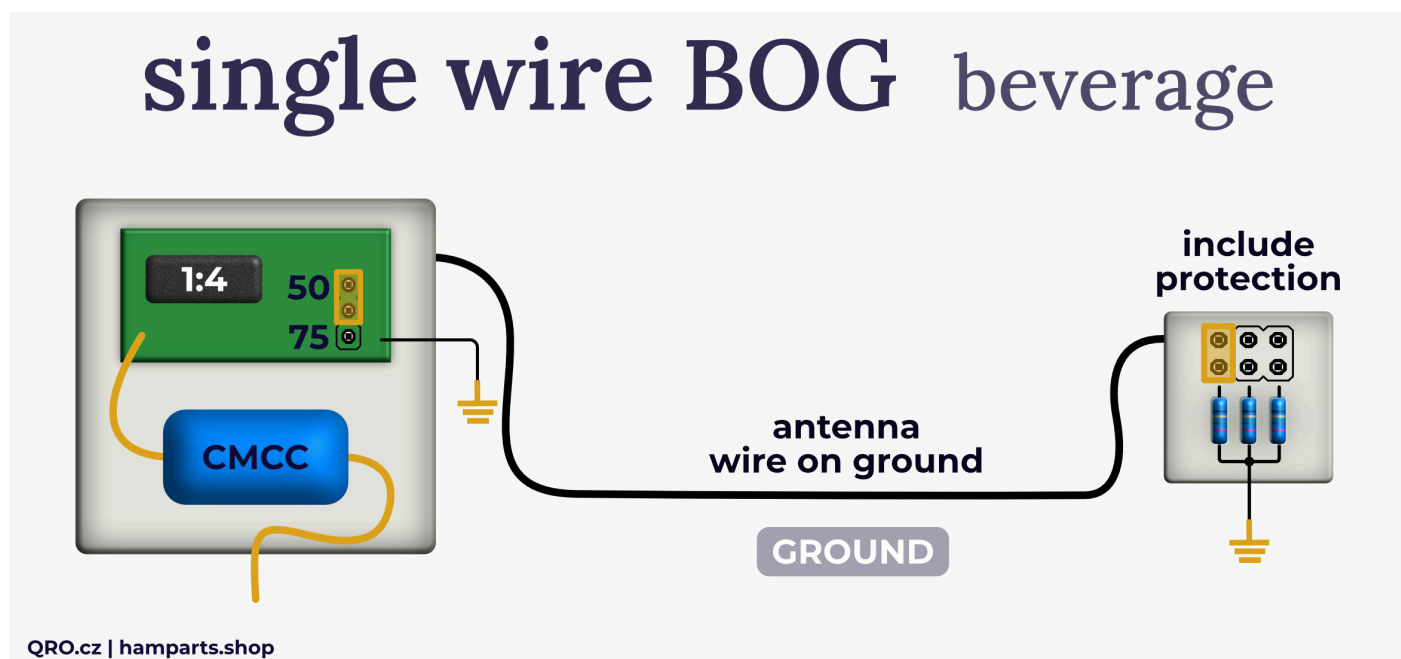
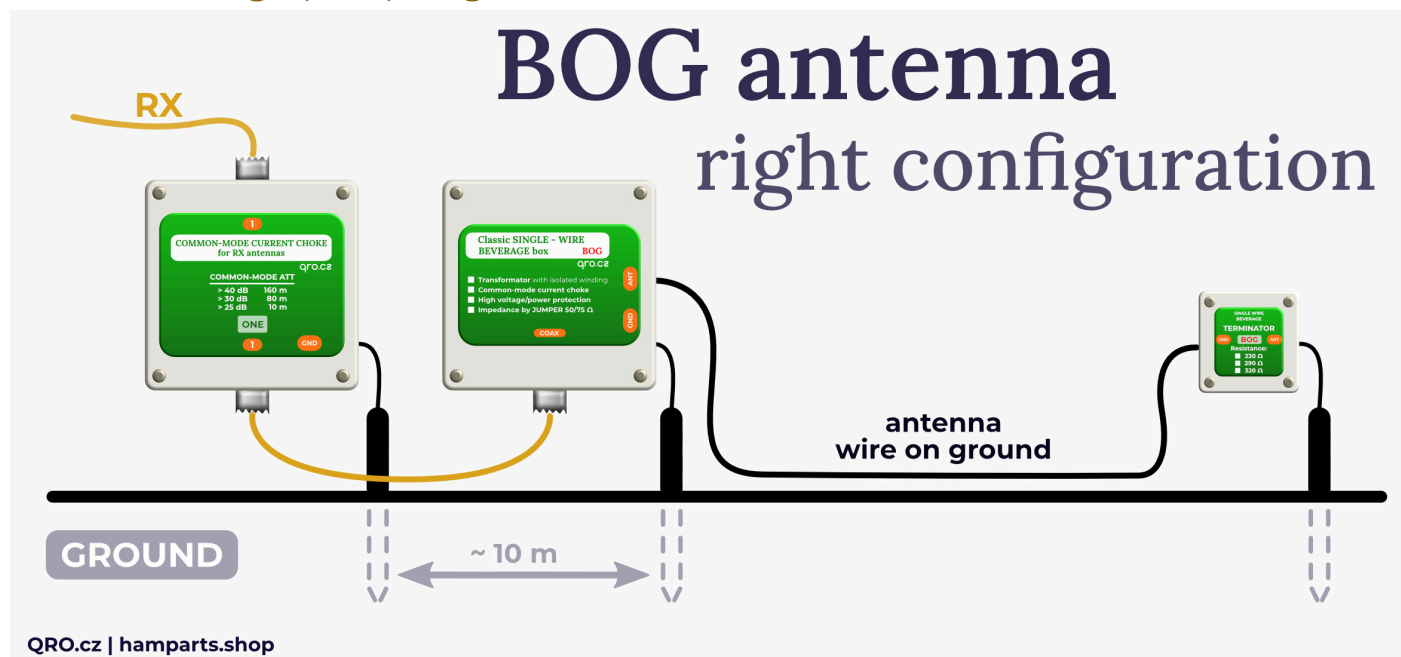
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## BOG - beverage (wire) on ground



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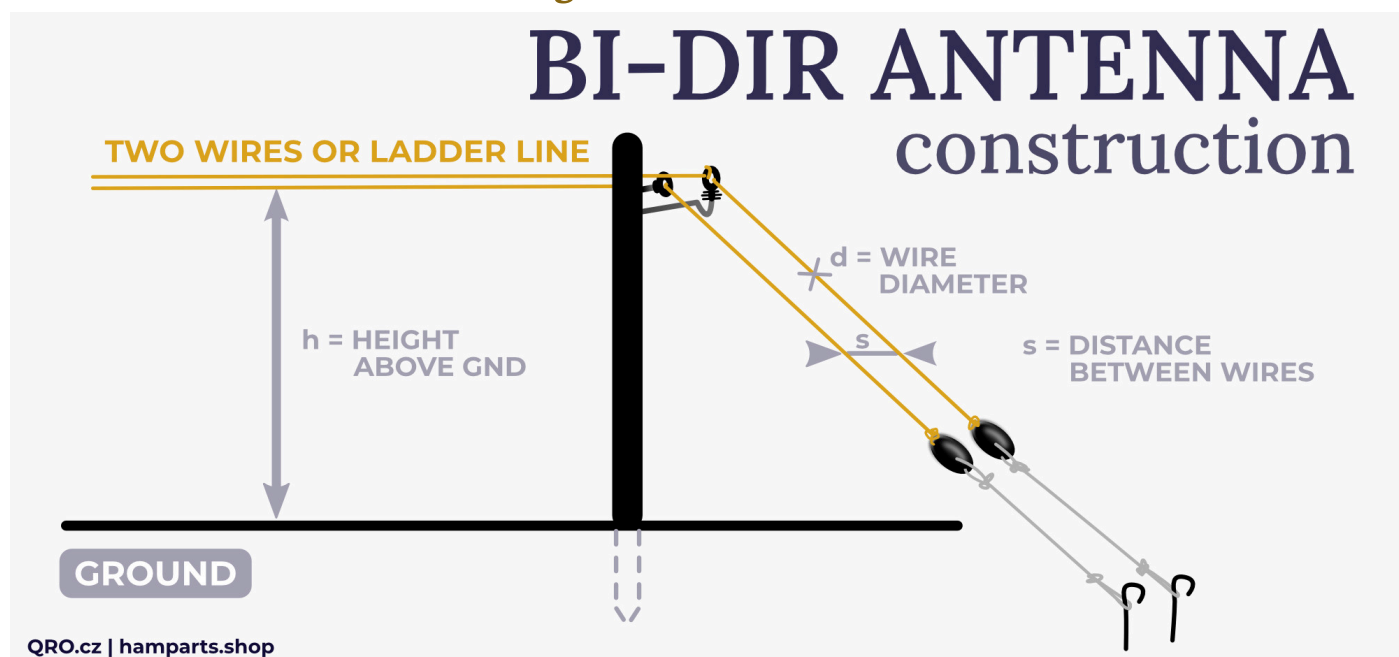
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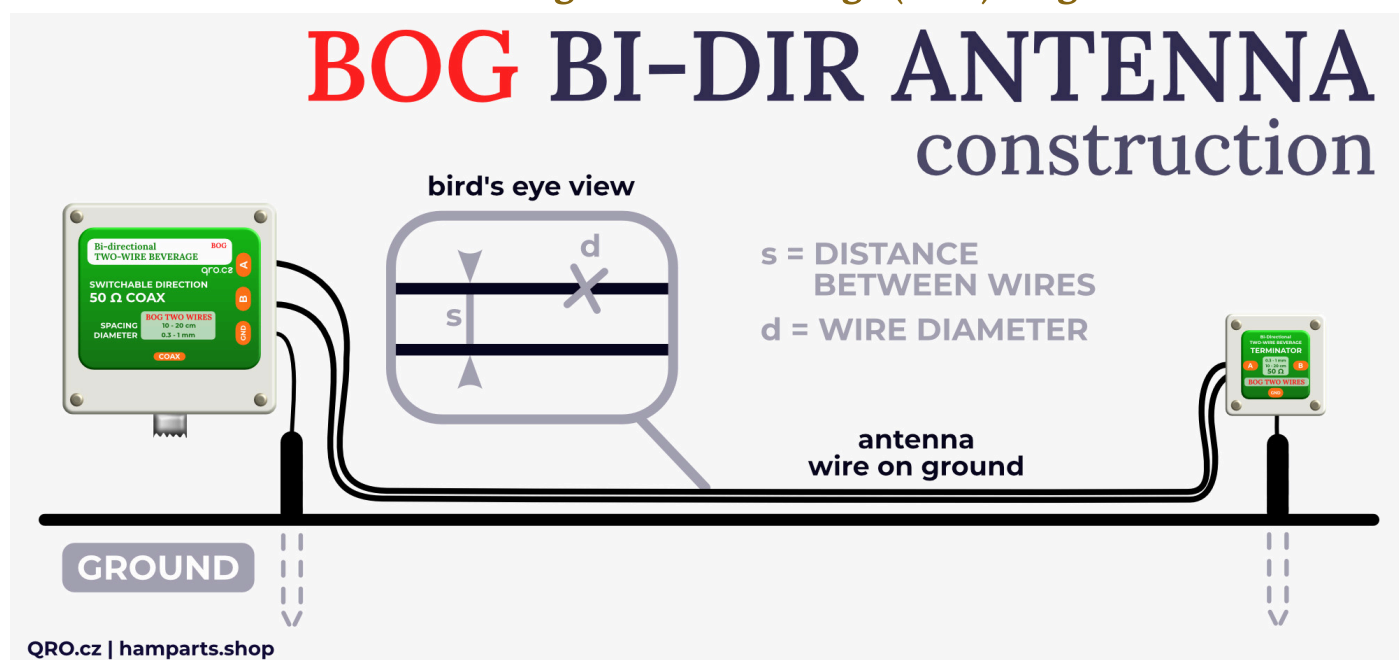
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## Bi-directional two wire beverage classic version



## Bi-directional two wire beverage BOG - beverage (wire) on ground



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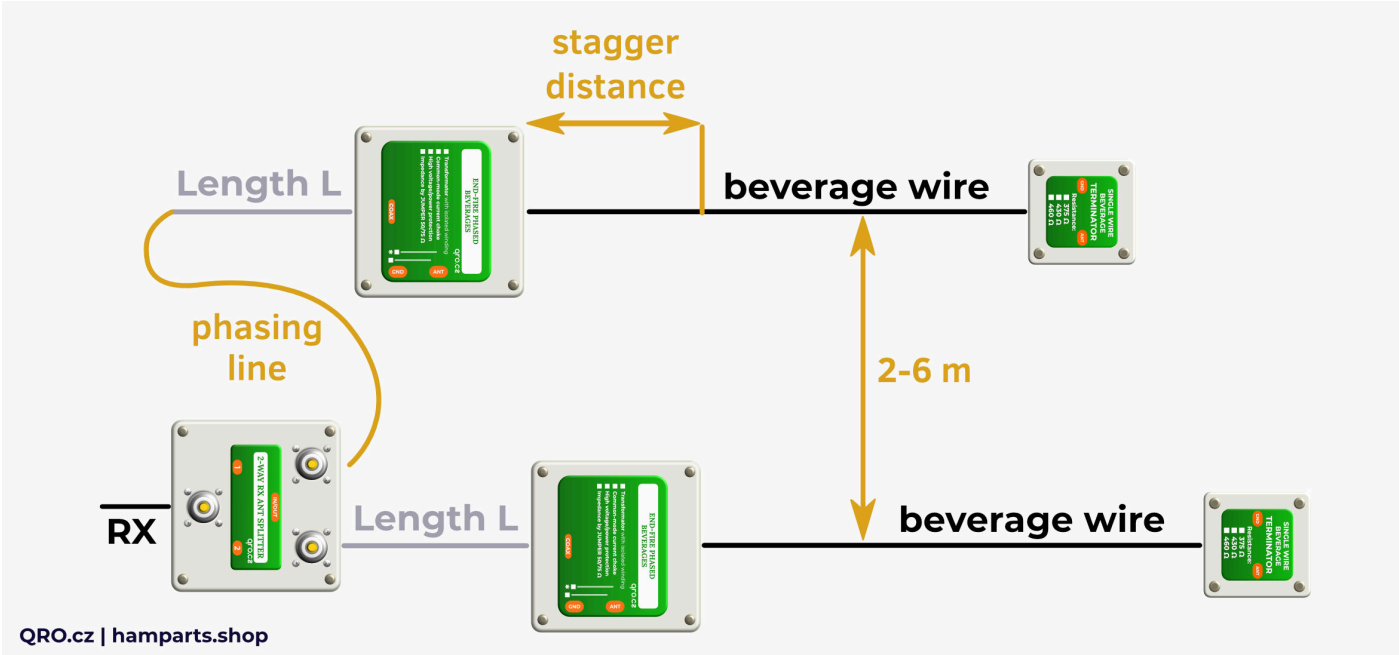
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